BRIK Endorsement System: Securing Timber from Legal Sources

The International Seminar in Yokohama for Tackling Illegal Logging, 2007 II 3-4 December 2007

> Presented by Jimmy Purwonegoro Vice Chair of BRIK



VISION & MISSIONS

VISION: The revival of forest industry in the corridor of sustainable forest.

MISSIONS:

- 1. To build an understanding between the government and business community in implementing their action program,
- 2. To create strong forestry industry in the field of resource base, industrial base and market base using timber from legal sources,
- 3. To build a positive opinion on Indonesian forest industry in the eyes of international community.

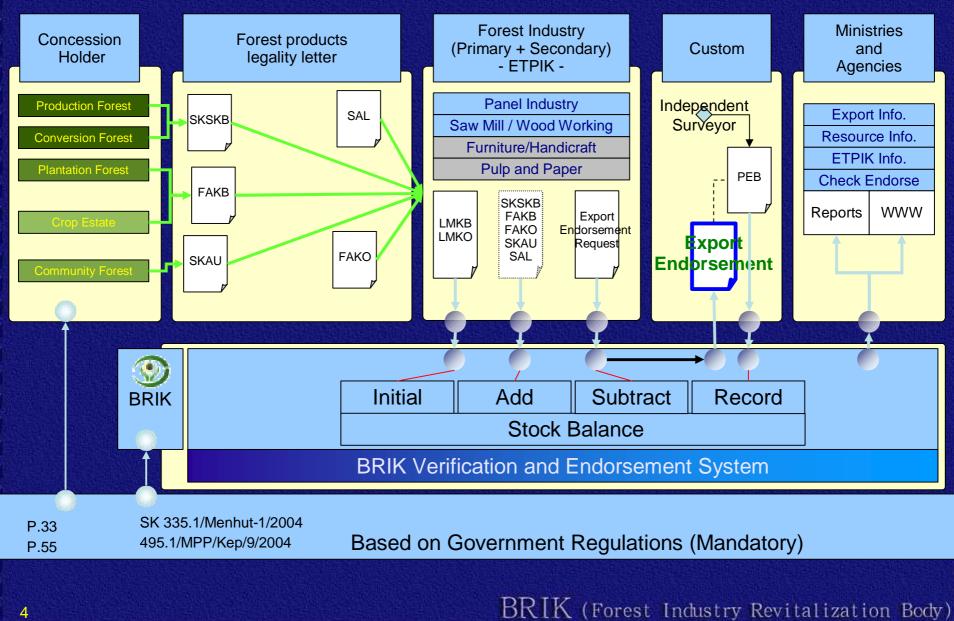
ACTION PROGRAM

- 1. Ensuring timber supply from legal sources
- 2. Establishment of timber industrial data base
- 3. Providing inputs to the government in preparing regulations
- 4. Implementation of ETPIK (Registered Forestry Industrial Products Exporters) to all forestry industries
- 5. Establishment of serving mechanism, monitoring, and evaluation of ETPIK
- 6. Others:

Efficiency and product diversification

Evaluation of regulation that burden competitiveness

BRIK VERIFICATION AND ENDORSEMENT SYSTEM



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Sample of Endorsement Form

BADAN REVITALISASI INDUSTRI KEHUTANAN

SURAT PENGESAHAN (ENDORSEMENT) Untuk Ekspor Produk Industri Kehutanan			Nomor 999 Tanggal Pengesahan 31/12/20		
Nama Perusahaan No. ETPIK No. Anggota BRIK Pelabuhan Muat Negara Tujuan	9999/DJ-DAGLU/E 9999 9009 9009 TANJUNG EMAS S JEPANG				
No. Peng 999999 31/12/2099	99ABCD 12.00.00	(Kolom 18) 2. Dipergunakan han 3. Berlaku selama 30 4. Volumo pada PEB yang tercantum pa 5. ETPIK wajte meny (Copy PEB, Bit of	an No. ETPIK dicantumkan ji ya 1 (satu) PEB (tiga puluh) hari sejak tangg boloh sama atau lebih kecif da endersement ini orahkan copy dokumen eksig Lading, Inverse, Packing Liat mbat-tembatnya 14 han sete	al disahkan dari volume or)	
No. HS		Jenis Barang	Volu	me (M3)	
4418.30.00.00	MERBAU FLOO	STORIA .		25,000	

TOTAL VOLUME 25.0000



http://wap.brikonline.com

(Wireless Application Protocol)



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Status : [**Open**] Company : [. **PERUM PERHUTANI**] No. ETPIK : [5004-REV/DAGLU/ETPIK/II/2006] No. Anggota BRIK : [0300 1249 1277] No. Endorsement : [<u>12490711538F</u>

Nomor Urut : [7063348] Endorsement Date : [29 Nov 2007] Endorsement Time : [16:37:25] Pelabuhan Muat : [TANJUNG PRIOK] Negara Tujuan : [ITALIA] Detail

No. HS : [4409290000] Jenis Barang : [TEAK FLOORING T&G] Volume : [22.5000 m3]

Total : [22.5 m3]

Check Endorsement Home



INDONESIA TIMBER SUPPLY SOURCES (2004 – 2007)

Million M3

No	Source	2004	2005	2006	2007	
1	Natural Production Forest (RKT)	5.70	5.60	8.10	9.10	
2	Perhutani	0.70	0.80	0.90		
3	Plantation Forest (HTI)	15.60	19.24	19.00	Other	
4	Land Clearing (IPK)	n.a	16.50	15.87	timber	
5	Community Plantation	10.70	0.90	1.02	sources are estimated	
6	Agriculture Estate	7.50	0.01	0.44	constant	
7	Import	2.00	0.47	0.50		
	Total	42.20	42.80	45.01	46.01	

Source: Ministry of Forestry (2004 – 2006)

The timber supply sources can meet the need for forest industries such as plywood (estimated raw materials for 2007 = 6 million m3), woodworking (4 million m3). The rest will be supplied to pulp & paper and furniture.



INDONESIAN EXPORT VOLUME OF PANEL AND WOODWORKING (2004 – 2007)

M3

Product	2004	2005	2006	2007*)	
Panel	5,382,858	4,642,748	3,485,003	2,205,274	
Woodworking	2,290,053	2,407,232	2,311,441	1,388,481	

Source : BRIK

*) Up to September 2007 (tentative)

Panel consists of HS. 4410 (particle board), HS. 4411 (fibreboard), and HS. 4412 (plywood).

COMPARISON BETWEEN INDONESIAN PLYWOOD EXPORT AND JAPAN PLYWOD IMPORT (M3)

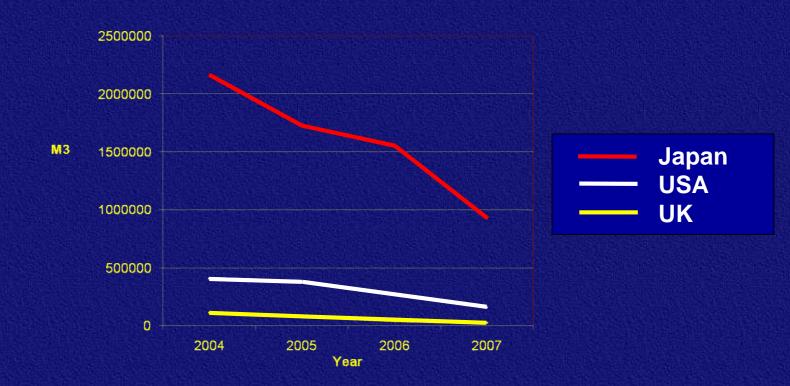
	EXPORT *)			IMPORT **)				
COUNTRIES	2004	2005	2006	2007***)	2004	2005	2006	2007****)
INA – JAPAN	2,159,558	1,730,079	1,562,526	932,047	2,423,828	1,848,019	1,543,632	885,717

Note:

- *) Source : BRIK
- **) Source : Japan Lumber Importer's Association
- ***) Up to September 2007
- ****) Up to August 2007

The difference between export and import data is still in the range of tolerance. BRIK data based on shipment, while the import data based on custom clearance in Japan. (An indication that BRIK data are credible).

TREND OF INDONESIAN PLYWOOD EXPORT TO JAPAN, USA, UK (M3)



The above figure shows that the plywood export to Japan, USA, and UK is declining.



M3

ORIGIN	JAPAN					
	2004 2005 2006 2007*					
INDONESIA	2,423,828	1,848,019	1,543,632	885,717		
MALAYSIA	1,995,388	2,177,180	2,579,193	1,399,932		
CHINA	334,116	403,186	622,247	461,575		

Source: Japan Lumber Importers' Association *) Up to August 2007



US IMPORTS VOLUME OF HARDWOOD PLYWOOD FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES (2004 – 2007)

M3

ORIGIN	US					
	2004	2005	2006	2007*)		
INDONESIA	509,311	423,124	382,035	144,015		
MALAYSIA	610,492	468,312	512,668	180,680		
CHINA	1,160,343	1,432,137	2,032,986	874,410		

Source: USDA Foreign Ag. Service *) Up to June 2007

UK IMPORTS VOLUME OF HARDWOOD PLYWOOD FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES (2004 – 2007)

M3

	UK						
ORIGIN	2004	2004 2005		2007*)			
INDONESIA	126,000	78,000	29,000	14,200			
MALAYSIA	170,400	145,000	124,300	139,400			
CHINA	101,600	191,000	217,000	241,900			

*) Up to August 2007

FIELD INVESTIGATION

- BRIK can carry out a random cross-check in the field to the relevant government agencies over timber mutation report and other document on the legality of logs transportation to ensure that the timber is really derived from legal sources.
- Forest industries which have already been recognized as ETPIK members are also subject to in-field inspection conducted by an integrated team of the Ministry of Forestry, the Ministry of Industry, and the Ministry of Trade or by an independent surveyor. Up to now, at least 2000 out of 4400 ETPIK members have been verified in terms of their legality aspect, production and export activities.
- (See the documentary film on BRIK Endorsement System and a statement of Inspection signed by forestry officers and BRIK staff).
- BRIK has a close collaboration with Indonesian Customs to identify suspicious export goods. The recent investigation was conducted on 22 November 2007. The news is attached.



condinasi menung ampoh. Lewit kerjasama yang haik, kerugian negam bisa ditekan dan penyelundupan pun mampu ditingkal. Sinergi spik itu yang dipertitutkan Dirjen Bea dan Cukai dengan terhadap barang barang tersebut. Pemeriksaan Badan Revitalistasi Industri Kebutanan (BRUK), dilakukan dongan berkoondinasi dengan HRIK, ketika mengaapaikan penyelundupan kayu dan Berdasarkan, besil pemeriksaan finik, produk sayu bemitai milianan rupiah.

Dalam dua hulan terakhir, upurat Ben-Cakai bekerjasama dengan BRIK herbasil dilakukan peneguhan,"katanya mengogalkan palahan konteiner kaya dan produk knyu yang akan disebushapkan. Kasun barang buku sehanyak 17 kontainer berukuran terakhir terjadi pada Kanvis (22/11), Upsys. 20 feet kayu ebeni ilegal dan 9 kontainer penyelindupan 17 konteiner berisi kaya hitam berukaran 40 fort rotan asalan ilegal tersebat. (chuni) dan 9 kontainar rotan asalan senilai - Nilai kerugian yang berhaail digagaikan dari Rp22,2 miliar lewat Pelabuhan Tanjung Priok eboni ilegal itu diperkirakan sebesar Rp20,4 berhasil dimanalkin

Zulfikar Adil, keburhasilan membangkar upaya miliar. Herat menyatakan, kerugian yang penyelundupan itu terjadi setulah aparat Bea bersifat intaterial dari kerusakan hutan dan Cukai yang mencurigai konteiner liegal mengontak BRIK untuk memerikaa legalitaa dokumen ekspor prodok dan jenis knyu yang kerogiannya. diekspor. Kecurigaan itu terhokti setelah tim dari BRIK ikut membantu pemerikuan.

birhasil menggagalkan upaya penyelimdapan produk kehutanan yang merupikan nepara. Salah satunya penyulundupan kaya eboni dan rotan dengan nilai sekitar Rp22,275 miliar." katunya.

Kepala Bidang Penindakan dan Penyidican Kintor Pelayanan Utama Bea dan Cukai nyelistikan. Tanjung Prick, Hera Salastyantu menjelaskan, keberhasilan pencegahan ekspor kayu eboni dan rotun diawali kecunggam aparat Bea Cukai rentetan dari keberhasilan pencegahan ekopor terhadap kontainer milik sejumlah perusahaan ying skim diekopor. Dalam peniheritahuan ekspor hurang (PEB) disebutkan burang tersebut tidgic terkimu lurangan asau perabutanan ekspor. Umrak menghindari preneriksam, kontainer dimasukan pada sant closing time

permutan burang ke kapal Berengkat dari kecurigaan itu, kata Henu,

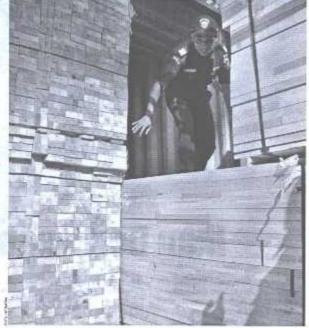
diterbitioniali Nata Hasil Intelijen (Notel) yang ditindaklanjuti pemeriksaan fisik 100% kedaputan kayu ebooi dan eutor asalan ilegal. "Selanjumya terhadap barang-barang tersebut

Stat ini, pilak Bea Cokai menahan miliar. Sementara nilai dari ekopor rotan asslan Menurut Direktur Eksekutif BRIK, ilegul yong berhasil digagalkan sekitar RpI, 875 ekusistemnya sebagai akihar dari penebangan kaya ebceli dan rotan secara liar tidak temilai

Menturut Heru, dalam kasas tersebut selah turiadi tindak pidana kepabeanan seharaimana "Peningkatan kerjasama ini telah dinakad pasal 10) hunuf (a) UU No. 17/2006 tentang Peruhahan atas UU No. 10/3995 tenting Kepabeanan. Tindak pidana ini disincem hokuman penjara maksimal 8 tahun dan denda muksimal Rp5 milar. Umuk mengungkapkan kasus tersebut Johih Imiut, kata Haru, szat ini sedang dilakukan pe-

Pencegahan ekspor ilogal 17 kontainer kayu eboti dan 9 kontainer mian mi merupakan produk keyu ilegal hasil kerjasama Bea Cakai dan BRIK. Bara-baru ini, sejumlah ekspor itegal juga berhasil digagalkan.

Schelumnys, pada 15 November 2007juga berhasil digagalkan ekspor ilegal 11 kontwiner bulkon kaya jati dan ebora. Sementara



berhaul digegelken. Menurut Zulfiker, pelaku BRIK, ²⁰ Sugharia

puda 26 Oktober 2007, 10 kontainer kays adalah penisahaan yang bakan anggota BRIK sonokeling yang diekspor secara ilegal juga dan eksysy dilukokun tanpa indorsement

On 22 November 2007, Indonesian customs in cooperation with BRIK confiscated 17 containers of ebony and 9 containers of rattan in Tanjung Priok Port, Jakarta. Estimated value of the confiscated goods was approximately USD 2.4 million. Those containers were to be shipped to China and Hongkong.

A STATEMENT OF INSPECTION

BERITA ACARA PEMERIKSAAN

Pada hari ini tanggal dua puluh enam bulan Oktober tahun dua ribu tujuh (26-10-2007), kami yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

- 1. Nama : Ir. Y.I. Mandang
- Jabatan : Peneliti Utama Anatomi Tumbuhan Pada Puslitbang Hasil Hutan Dephut
- : Dra. Sri Rulliaty, M.Sc 2. Nama
- Jabatan : Peneliti Madya Anatomi Tumbuhan Pada Puslitbang Hasil Hutan Dephot 3. Nama
- : Fitrianti Estiningsih Jabatan
 - : Staf Kehutanan di BRIK

Berdasarkan surat No. 536/BRIK/X/2007 tanggal 24 Oktober 2007 telah melakukan pemeriksaan (identifikasi/Klasifikasi Jenis Kayu) yang termual dalam 10 (sepuluh) container no: SIKU 2951632; TRLU 3497109; ILSU 2014489; TPHU 8109966; MLCU 2897128; SIKU 2945985; TRLU 2480420; CRXU 2119759; CRXU 3164388; TRLU 2214668, bertempat di Lapangan Jakarta International Container I (JICT I) bersama-sama dengan Petugas Ditjen Bea dan Cukai:

- Nama 1 : Dani Fianto NIP :060090843 2. Nama
 - : Heru Sutawijaya NIP : 060098055

Berdasarkan hasil pemeriksaan kami meyimpulkan:

- 1. Eksportir atas nama PT. Pilar Utama Rejeki, belum terdaftar sebagai anggota BRIK.
- 2. Barang yang dimuat dalam ke sepuluh container tersebut adalah log (kayu bulat) jenis Sonokeling (Dalbergia latifolia).
- 3. Log mempunyai diameter yang berkisar dari 29 56 cm dengan panjang berkisar dari 100-281 cm. Volume total ditaksir 150 m3.
- 4. Berdasarkan ketentuan teknis pada Permendag No. 09/M-DAC/PER/2/2007, seluruh barang dalam ke sepuluh container tersebut tidak boleh diekspor.

Demikian Berita Acara Pemerikaan ini dibuat dengan sesungguhnya untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagai mana mestinya.

Tim Pemeriksa :

por

(Fitrianti Estiningsih)

(Ir. Y.I. Mandang)

(Dra Sri Rulliaty, M.Sc)

BRIK (Forest Industry Revitalization Body)

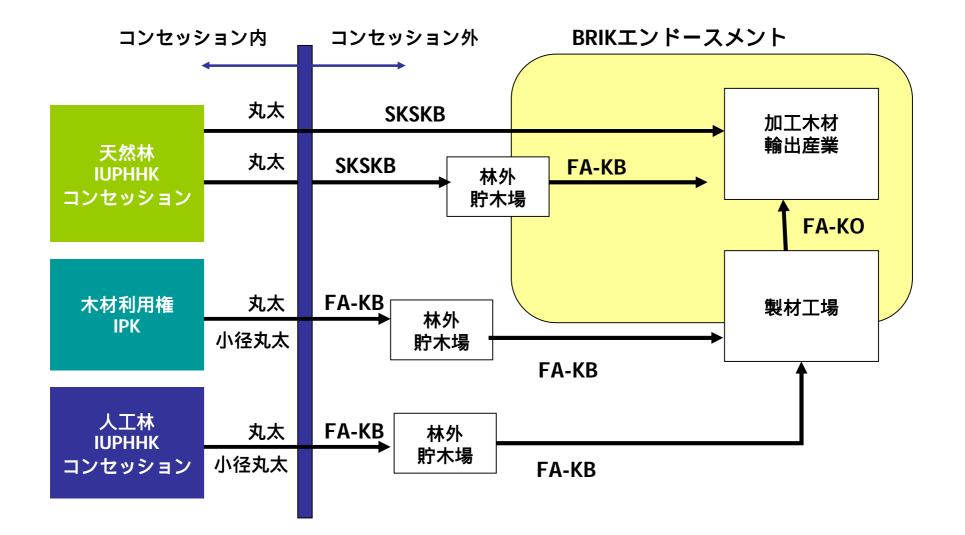
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- Report of the ITTO Technical Mission to Indonesia, Jakarta September 2001, titled "Achieving Sustainable Forest Management in Indonesia" stipulated "Some claim that across border smuggling alone may account for about 10 million cu.m."
- TELAPAK's disclosure on Merbau from Papua
- ITTO statistics of discrepancy
- To enable the Indonesia wood products competitive as well in world market

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

BRIKエンドースメントの限界

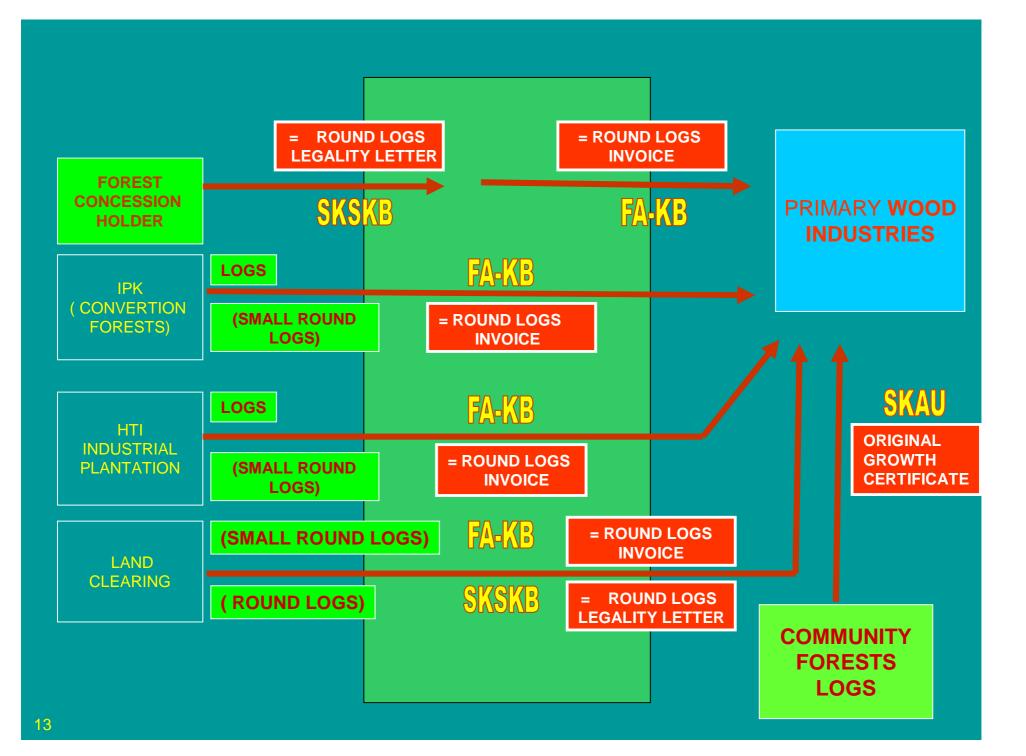


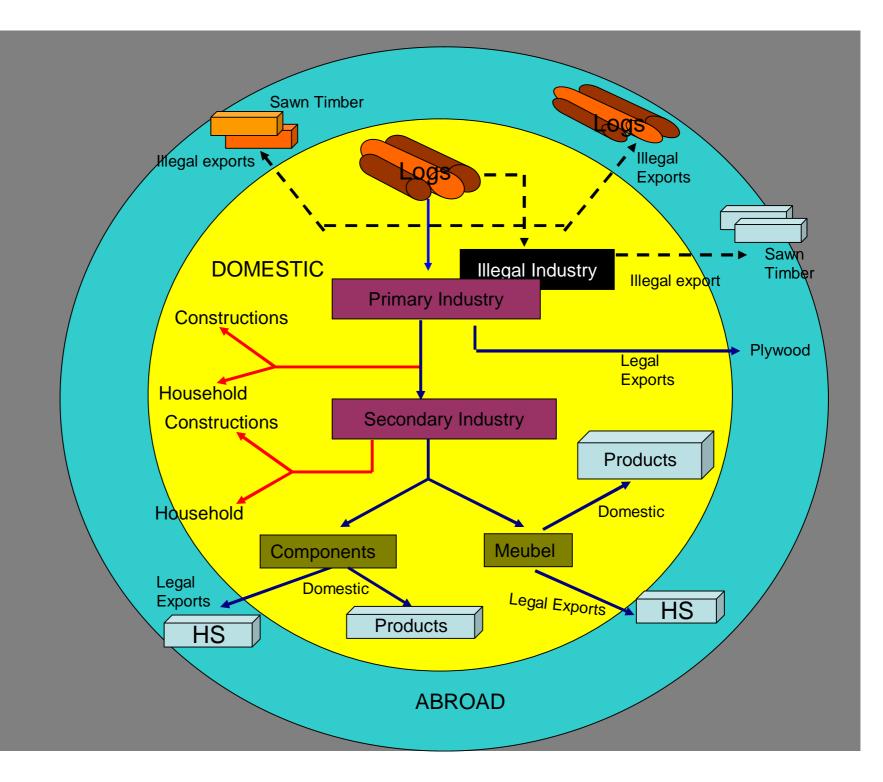
COMBATING ILLEGAL LOGGING IN INDONESIA

- 1. ILLEGAL LOGGING AND ITS ASSOCIATED TRADE HAS BEEN A NATIONAL PROBLEMS
- 2. INDONESIA HAS SHOWN SERIOUSNESS IN THE EFFORTS OF ELIMINATING ILLEGAL LOGGING, ESPECIALLY ILLEGAL TRADE (LOGS SMUGGLING)
- 3. PRESIDENT HAS DECLARED COMBATINGS ILLEGAL LOGGING AND IT'S ASSOCIATED TRADE BY ISSUING PRESIDENT INSTRUCTION NO. 4 YEAR 2004

LEGAL DOCUMENTS FOR LOGS OR PROCESSED WOOD PRODUCTS ARE :

 SKSKB (LEGAL LOGS DOCUMENT) (From Forest Concession to designated place)
FA-KB (ROUND LOG INVOICE) (From 1st designated place to further designated place)
FA-KO (PROCESSED WOOD PRODUCTS INVOICE) (From seller's place to buyer's place)
SKAU (CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN)
SAL (LEGAL LETTER FOR AUCTIONED LOGS AND SAWN TIMBER)





ROLE of BRIK ACCORDING

MINISTER OF TRADE'S DECREE 02/M-DAG/PER/2/2006 and DG OF FOREIGN TRADE DECREE 01/DAGLU/PER/3/2006

STIPULATED :

REGULATION & IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES OF ENDORSEMENT BY BRIK FOR EXPORT OF INDUSTRIAL WOOD PRODUCTS.

DOCUMENTS TO BE ENDORSED BY BRIK ARE:

- Photocopy of SKSKB (Round log legality letter) & Photocopy of SAL (Legal letter for auctioned logs) legalized by OFFICER OF FORESTRY DEPARTMENT
- Photocopy of FA-KB (Round log Invoice); FA-KO (Processed Wood Products) ; SKAU (Certificate of Origin) legalized by DESIGNATED OFFICER(s) who issued the FA-KB; FA-KO; SKAU

THANK YOU For your attention